Rational Expressions or Algebraic Fractions behave just the same way that arithmetic fractions do. If I want to multiply two fractions I just take:

$$\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{5}{7} = \frac{2 \cdot 5}{3 \cdot 7} = \frac{10}{21}$$

If I want to divide two fractions, I'm sure to multiply the first fraction by the reciprocal of the second fraction.

 $\frac{3}{7} \div \frac{5}{14} = \frac{3}{7} \cdot \frac{14}{5} = \frac{42}{35} = \frac{6}{5}$ 

Be sure to mention that you can simplify before multiplying; it's make the reducing unnecessary!

The objective for this section is to:

• Multiply and Divide Algebraic Fractions

Perform the indicated multiplications and divisions, expressing all answers in simplest form. To do this, you should always:

## FACTOR EVERYTHING FIRST (WHEN FACTORABLE)!!!!

**Remove Common Factors of One**(for every one on top there must be one on the bottom) **For Division Only – Invert the 2<sup>nd</sup> fraction and multiply** by removing common factors of one

1. 
$$\frac{15R}{20} \cdot \frac{40}{45R}$$
 3.  $\frac{24x^4y^2}{5z} \cdot \frac{125z^2}{8y^5}$ 

2. 
$$\frac{5a}{9b^2} \cdot \frac{3b^5}{5a^2}$$
 4.  $\frac{t^2}{t^2 - 4} \cdot \frac{t^2 - 5t + 6}{t^2 - 3t}$ 

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5. 
$$\frac{m^2 - n^2}{4m + 4n} \cdot \frac{m + n}{m - n}$$
 9.  $\frac{y^2 - 9}{y^2} \div \frac{y^5 + 3y^4}{y + 2}$ 

6. 
$$\frac{2t^2 - 98}{4t^2 - 4} \cdot \frac{8t + 8}{16t - 112}$$
 10.  $\frac{6}{3x + 4} \div \frac{2x + 2}{9x^2 + 12x}$ 

7. 
$$\frac{x}{4} \div \frac{x}{8}$$
 11.  $\frac{p^2 + 5pq + 6q^2}{2p^2 + pq - q^2} \div \frac{p^2 - 9q^2}{(p+q)^2}$ 

$$8. \quad \frac{16a^7}{3b^5} \div \frac{8a^3}{6b}$$